

Manipulating Sequences

Talk to a Teacher

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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15 July 2015



Learning Objectives



Learning Objectives

- ▶ **Generate a random DNA sequence**



Learning Objectives

- ▶ **Generate a random DNA sequence**
- ▶ **Slice a DNA sequence at specified locations**



Learning Objectives

- ▶ **Generate a random DNA sequence**
- ▶ **Slice a DNA sequence at specified locations**
- ▶ **Join two sequences together to form a new sequence (Concatenate)**



Learning Objectives

Biopython Functions



Learning Objectives

Biopython Functions

- ▶ Find length of the sequence



Learning Objectives

Biopython Functions

- ▶ **Find length of the sequence**
- ▶ **Count the number of individual bases or part of the string**



Learning Objectives

Biopython Functions

- ▶ Find length of the sequence
- ▶ Count the number of individual bases or part of the string
- ▶ Find a particular base or part of the string



Learning Objectives

Biopython Functions

- ▶ Find length of the sequence
- ▶ Count the number of individual bases or part of the string
- ▶ Find a particular base or part of the string
- ▶ Convert a sequence object to a mutable sequence object



Pre-requisites



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- ▶ **Familiar with Undergraduate Biochemistry or Bioinformatics**



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- ▶ **Basic Python programming**



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- ▶ Refer to Python Spoken Tutorials at <http://spoken-tutorial.org>



System Requirements



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- ▶ **Ubuntu OS version 14.10**



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- ▶ **Biopython version 1.64**



Sequence Objects



Sequence Objects

- ▶ The sequence objects usually act like normal Python strings



Sequence Objects

- ▶ The sequence objects usually act like normal Python strings
- ▶ Follow the normal conventions as you do for Python strings



Sequence Objects



Sequence Objects

- ▶ Count the characters in the string starting from 0 instead of 1



Sequence Objects

- ▶ Count the characters in the string starting from 0 instead of 1
- ▶ The first character in the sequence is position zero



Summary

- ▶ **Generate a random DNA sequence**
- ▶ **Slice a DNA sequence at specified locations**
- ▶ **Join two sequences together to form a new sequence (Concatenate)**



Summary

- ▶ **len, count and find**
- ▶ **Convert a sequence object to a mutable sequence object**
- ▶ **Replace a base or part of the string**



Assignment



Assignment

- ▶ **Generate a random DNA sequence of 30 bases**
- ▶ **Using Biopython tools calculate the GC% and Molecular Weight of the sequence**



About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- ▶ Watch the video available at http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial
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Spoken Tutorial Workshops

The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to **contact@spoken-tutorial.org**



Acknowledgements

- ▶ Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project
- ▶ It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India
- ▶ More information on this Mission is available at

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>

