

Basic Certificate in Palliative Care
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Week-11
Lecture 03: Aushman Bharat

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AYUSHMAN BHARAT

Ayushman Bharat introduced in 2018,
is an attempt to move from
a selective approach
to health care to deliver comprehensive range of services spanning
preventive, promotive, curative, rehabilitative and palliative care.

Our today's topic is Ayushman Bharat. Ayushman Bharat introduced in 2018 and it is an attempt to move from a selective approach to healthcare to deliver comprehensive range of services planning. And the spanning of this Ayushman Bharat includes preventive, promotive, curative, rehabilitative and palliative care.

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Two components of Ayushman Bharat

- It has two components which are complementary to each other.
1. Under its first component, **1,50,000 Health & Wellness Centers (HWCs)**
 - will be created to deliver Comprehensive Primary Health Care,
 - that is universal and free to users, with a focus on wellness and the delivery
 - of an expanded range of services closer to the community.
 2. The second component is the Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PM-JAY)
 - which provides health insurance cover of Rs. 5 lakhs per year to over 10 crore poor
 - and vulnerable families for seeking secondary and tertiary care.



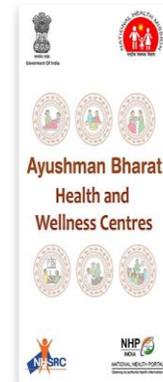
Two components of Ayushman Bharat, it has two components and which are complementary to each other also. Under its first component, 150,000 health and wellness centers are there and it will be created to deliver comprehensive primary health care that is universal and free to users with a focus on wellness and that is universal and free to users with a focus on wellness and delivery of an expanded range of services closer to the community. The second part you know, the second component is the Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana that is PM-JAY which provides health insurance cover up to rupees 5 lakhs per year to over 10 crore poor and vulnerable families for seeking secondary and tertiary care.

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HEALTH & WELLNESS CENTRES

HWCs ARE ENVISAGED TO DELIVER EXPANDED RANGE SERVICES THAT GO BEYOND...

- ✓ Maternal and child health care services
- ✓ to include care for non -communicable diseases,
- ✓ **palliative and rehabilitative care.**
- ✓ Oral, Eye and ENT care,
- ✓ mental health
- ✓ first level care for emergencies and trauma ,
- ✓ including free essential drugs
- ✓ diagnostic services



To say about the health and wellness centers now, health and wellness centers are envisaged to deliver expanded range of services that to go beyond and it includes maternal and child health services to include care for non-communicable diseases, palliative and rehabilitative care, oral eye, oral eye and ENT care, mental health programs, first level care for emergencies and trauma, including free essential drugs, diagnostic services for the poor. So, we can see that Ayushman Bharat, it includes the health and wellness centers.

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HEALTH & WELLNESS CENTRES IN INDIA

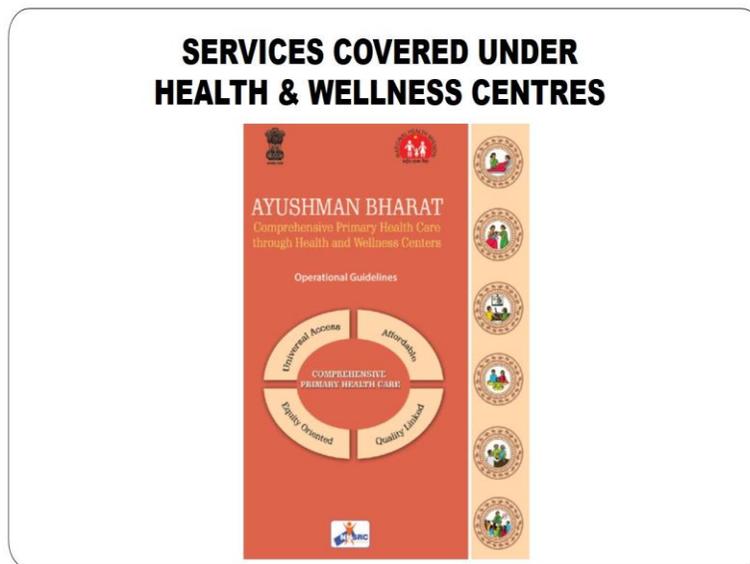
57520 Total Health & Wellness Centre	34156 SHC Health & Wellness Centre
19548 PHC Health & Wellness Centre	3816 UPHC Health & Wellness Centre

Health & Wellness Center will have a **“Community Health Officer” (CHO)**
Who may be a B Sc Nursing or AYUSH doctor, trained in various aspects
Of patient care, covering all the components of services

Coming to this health and wellness centers of India, there are 57,520 health and wellness centers are there and 34,156 state level health centers of health and wellness centers are available. There is 1,19,548 primary health and wellness centers are there.

Again urban primary health centers there are 3816 urban and primary health and wellness centers. This health and wellness centers will have a community health officer that is CHO. Who may be the a BSc nursing or an AYUSH doctor trained in various aspects of occupation, trained in various aspects of patient's care covering all the components of services.

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We can look into the different services covered under the health and wellness centers. You just go through that you know there is a comprehensive primary health center through health and wellness centers. And it is you just look into that you know it is a universal access it is the and it is affordable and it is quality linked and equity oriented.

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SERVICES COVERED UNDER HEALTH & WELLNESS CENTRES

Box 2.2: Expanded Range of Services

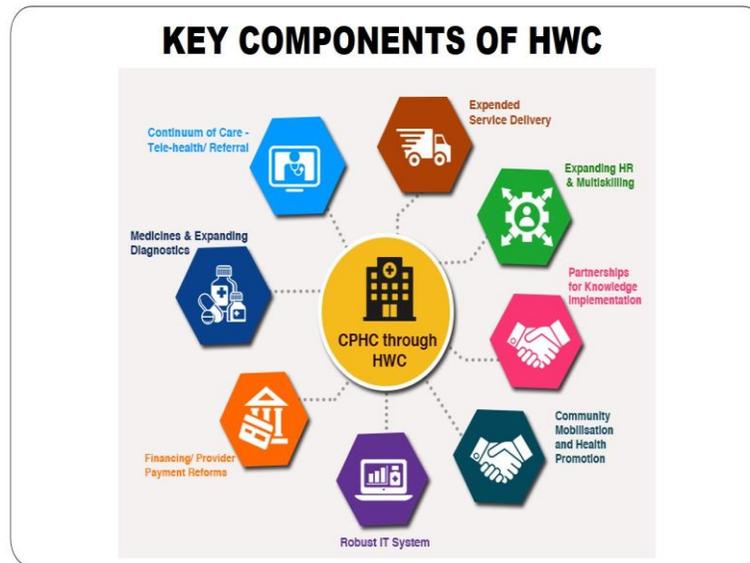
1. Care in pregnancy and child-birth.
2. Neonatal and infant health care services.
3. Childhood and adolescent health care services.
4. Family planning, Contraceptive services and other Reproductive Health Care services.
5. Management of Communicable diseases including National Health Programmes.
6. Management of Common Communicable Diseases and Outpatient care for acute simple illnesses and minor ailments.
7. Screening, Prevention, Control and Management of Non-Communicable diseases.
8. Care for Common Ophthalmic and ENT problems.
9. Basic Oral health care.
10. Elderly and Palliative health care services.
11. Emergency Medical Services.
12. Screening and Basic management of Mental health ailments.

We can look into the services covered under health and wellness centers. A lot of programs are there an expanded range of services. One is care and pregnancy and childbirth, neonatal and infant health services, childhood and adolescent health care services, family planning, contraceptive services and other reproductive health care services. Management of communicable disease including national health programs, management of common communicable disease and outpatient care for acute simple illnesses and minor ailments. Screening prevention control and management of non-communicable diseases are covered under this.

Care of common ophthalmic and ENT problems of the patients, basic oral health hygiene and its care, elderly and palliative health care services, emergency medical services, screening and basic management of health ailments all are covered under this health and wellness centers.

Then you know that again going to the expand range of services of this health and wellness center. The expansion of services has been planned in incremental manner. As a first step screening, prevention, control and management of non-communicable disease and chronic communicable disease like tuberculosis, leprosy all are coming under this health and wellness centers. And you know that again there is a repetition just that, key components of health and wellness centers you know.

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We can see a continuum of care. It includes the tele-health and the referral systems also. Expanded service delivery, expanding human resources and multi-skilling and there is a partnership for knowledge implementation, community mobilization and health promotion. And you know all are supported with a robust IT systems. There is financing and provided payment reforms, medicine and expanding the diagnostic techniques. All are coming under this community primary health centers through health and wellness centers.

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KEY COMPONENTS OF HWC

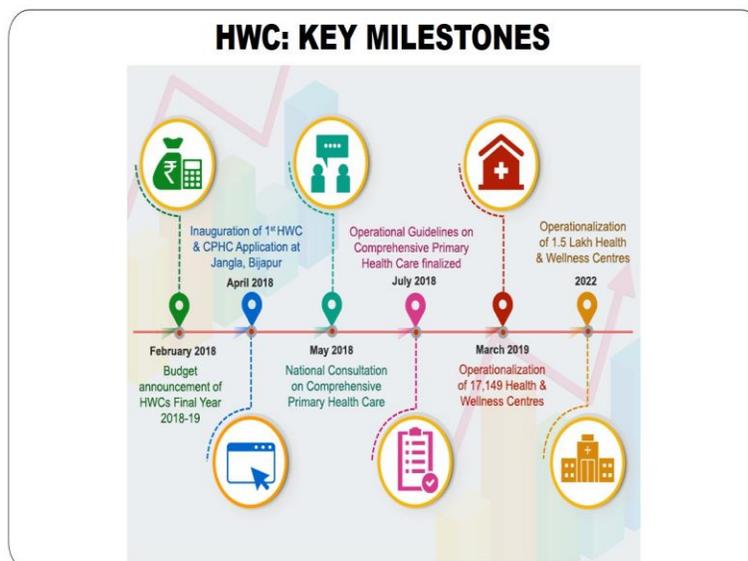
The delivery of CPHC through HWCs
involve is complex task as it requires
a paradigm shift at
all levels of health systems.

The operationalization of HWCs
requires several inputs

Key components of health and wellness centers, one is the delivery of community primary health center through health and welfare centers, involving its complex tracks as it requires, a paradigm shift at all levels of systems.

The operationalization of health, and the operationalization of the health and wellness centers requires several inputs.

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We can go through the key milestones of health and wellness centers. This inauguration of first health and wellness center that is it is under this community primary health center application at Jangla, Bijapur on April 2018. The operational guidelines on comprehensive primary health care, it was finalized in July 2018. And again now there is 1.5 lakh health and wellness centers are there. Then in the budget 2018, a total, that in February 2018 budget announcement of health and wellness centers in the financial year. And again now this budget allotment was there for this health and welfare wellness centers is there in the 2018-19 budget. And again national consultation on comprehensive primary health center was done in May 2018. And this on March 2019, this health and wellness centers were in, was in operation.

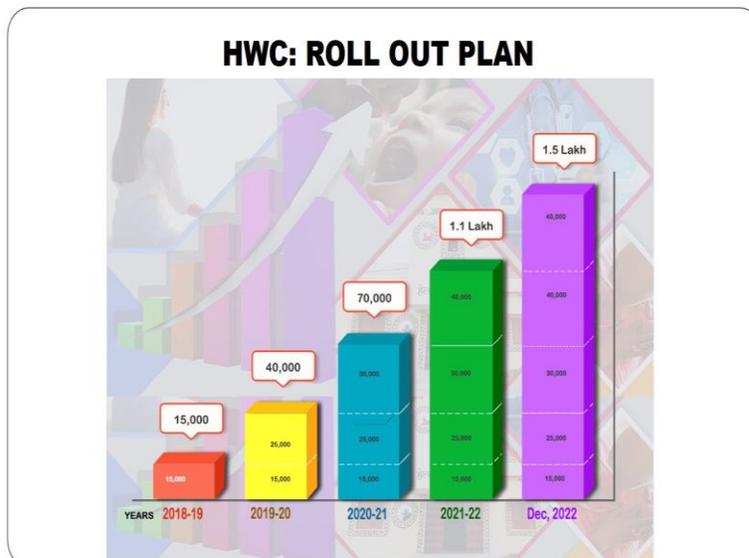
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HWC: KEY MILESTONES

The first HWC was launched in Bijapur, Chhattisgarh on 18 April 2018. In the first year, over 17,000 HWCs were operationalized, more than the target of 15,000 set for FY 2018-19.

Again to say about the key milestones of health and wellness centers, the first health and wellness center was launched in Bijapur, Chhattisgarh on 18 April 2018. In the first year over 17,000 health and wellness centers were operational more than target that was only 15,000 said for the financial year 2018-19, but 17,000 centers were inaugurated.

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And to say about the rollout plan of the health and wellness centers you know, in 2018 only 15,000 crores was allocated. And in 2019 you know you can see that in a 40,000 is steadily going up 70,000 in 2020-21 and 1,00,000 in 2021-22 and in December 2022 it is 1.5 lakhs.

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HWC: ROLL OUT PLAN

Given the magnitude of inputs required to strengthen the primary health care facilities, the operationalization of HWC has been planned in a phased manner till the year 2022.

To say about the rollout plan of this health and wellness centers given the magnitude of inputs required to strengthen the primary health care facilities and everything is provided

for the health and welfare center has been planned in a phased manner till the year 2020 and it is going on. Thank you.